

CITY OF SPRINGFIELD, MASSACHUSETTS

REPORTS ON FEDERAL AWARD PROGRAMS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

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REPORTS ON FEDERAL AWARD PROGRAMS
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**REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING
AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT
OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Honorable Mayor, the City Council, and Management
City of Springfield, Massachusetts

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Springfield, Massachusetts, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2016 (except for the Springfield Contributory Retirement System which is as of and for the year ended December 31, 2015), and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City of Springfield, Massachusetts' basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated December 20, 2016. Our report includes a reference to other auditors who audited the financial statements of the Springfield Redevelopment Authority and the Springfield Museums Corporation, as described in our report on the City of Springfield, Massachusetts' financial statements. This report does not include the results of the other auditors' testing of internal control over financial reporting or compliance and other matters that are reported on separately by those other auditors. The financial statements of the Springfield Museums Corporation were not audited in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the City of Springfield, Massachusetts' internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of City of Springfield, Massachusetts' internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City of Springfield, Massachusetts' internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the City of Springfield, Massachusetts' financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

This purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Powers + Johnson, LLC". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

December 20, 2016



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REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM; REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE; AND REPORT ON THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Honorable Mayor, the City Council, and Management
City of Springfield, Massachusetts

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the City of Springfield, Massachusetts' compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the City of Springfield, Massachusetts' major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2016. The City of Springfield, Massachusetts' major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

The City of Springfield, Massachusetts' basic financial statements include the operations of two component units; the Springfield Redevelopment Authority and the Springfield Museums Corporation, which received \$19,738,595 and \$0, respectively, in federal awards which are not included in the schedule during the year ended June 30, 2016. Our audit, described below, did not include the operations of the Springfield Redevelopment Authority and the Springfield Museums Corporation because the component units engaged other auditors to perform audits of their respective financial statements.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the City of Springfield, Massachusetts' major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the City of Springfield, Massachusetts' compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination on the City of Springfield, Massachusetts' compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the City of Springfield, Massachusetts' complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2016.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the City of Springfield, Massachusetts is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the City of Springfield, Massachusetts' internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City of Springfield, Massachusetts' internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Springfield, Massachusetts, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2016 (except for the Springfield Contributory

Retirement System which is as of and for the year ended December 31, 2015), and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City of Springfield, Massachusetts' basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated December 20, 2016, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Powers + Juliani, LLC

December 20, 2016

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SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal CFDA Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Amount Passed Through to Sub-Recipients	Expenditures
CHILD NUTRITION CLUSTER:				
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE:				
<u>Passed through Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education:</u>				
Non-Cash Assistance (Commodities):				
National School Lunch Program.....	10.555	07-281	\$ -	\$ 2,386,182
Cash Assistance:				
National School Lunch Program.....	10.555	07-281	-	12,585,338
Total National School Lunch Program.....			-	14,971,520
Cash Assistance:				
School Breakfast Program.....	10.553	07-281	-	5,193,518
Summer Food Service Program for Children.....	10.559	07-281	-	408,747
TOTAL CHILD NUTRITION CLUSTER.....			-	20,573,785
HIGHWAY SAFETY CLUSTER:				
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION:				
<u>Passed through Massachusetts Executive Office of Public Safety and Security:</u>				
State and Community Highway Safety.....	20.600	2016SPRINGFIELDSTEPX	-	57,827
State and Community Highway Safety.....	20.600	2015SPRINGFIELDSTEPX	-	82,819
TOTAL HIGHWAY SAFETY CLUSTER.....			-	140,646
SPECIAL EDUCATION CLUSTER:				
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION:				
<u>Passed through Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education:</u>				
Special Education Grants to States (IDEA, Part B).....	84.027	240-330-6-0281-Q	-	6,987,217
Special Education Grants to States (IDEA, Part B).....	84.027	240-330-5-0281-Q	-	190,893
Special Education Grants to States (IDEA, Part B).....	84.027	274-145-6-0281-1	-	78,100
Total Special Education Grants to States.....			-	7,256,210
<u>Passed through Massachusetts Department of Early Education and Care:</u>				
Special Education Preschool Grants.....	84.173	26216SPRINGFIELDPUBL	-	209,855
Special Education Preschool Grants.....	84.173	26216SPRINGFIELDPUBL	-	13,766
Total Special Education Preschool Grants.....			-	223,621
TOTAL SPECIAL EDUCATION CLUSTER.....			-	7,479,831
DIRECT PROGRAMS:				
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE:				
<u>Direct Program:</u>				
Investments for Public Works and Economic Development Facilities.....	11.300	N/A	-	1,158,335
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE:				
<u>Direct Program:</u>				
Language Grant Program.....	12.900	N/A	-	73,731
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT:				
<u>Direct Programs:</u>				
Community Development Block Grants/Entitlement Grants - CDBG Entitlement.....	14.218	N/A	1,659	5,725,141
Urban Development Action Grants.....	14.221	N/A	-	3,500
Emergency Solutions Grants Program.....	14.231	N/A	-	312,481
Supportive Housing Program.....	14.235	N/A	-	1,843,907
Shelter Plus Care.....	14.238	N/A	-	229,657
Home Investment Partnerships Program.....	14.239	N/A	-	908,634
Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS.....	14.241	N/A	-	428,399
National Resilient Disaster Recovery Competition.....	14.272	N/A	-	86,082
Lead-Based Paint Hazard Control In Privately-Owned Housing.....	14.900	N/A	-	6,869
TOTAL HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT.....			-	9,544,670
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY:				
<u>Direct Program:</u>				
Brownfields Assessment and Cleanup Cooperative Agreements.....	66.818	N/A	-	239,779
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION:				
<u>Direct Programs:</u>				
Magnet Schools Assistance.....	84.165	N/A	-	3,799,290
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES:				
<u>Direct Programs:</u>				
Comprehensive Community Mental Health Services for Children with Serious Emotional Disturbances.....	93.104	N/A	-	64,556
Area Health Education Centers Point of Service Maintenance and Enhancement Awards.....	93.107	N/A	-	90,738
Consolidated Health Centers.....	93.224	N/A	-	991,451
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services, Projects of Regional and National Significance.....	93.243	N/A	-	15,660
State and Local Public Health Actions to Prevent Obesity, Diabetes, Heart Disease and Stroke.....	93.757	N/A	-	277,918
TOTAL HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES.....			-	1,440,323
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY:				
<u>Direct Program:</u>				
Assistance to Firefighters Grant.....	97.044	N/A	-	690,374

(continued)

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal CFDA Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Amount Passed Through to Sub-Recipients	Expenditures
PASS-THROUGH PROGRAMS:				
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE:				
<u>Passed through Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education:</u>				
Child and Adult Care Food Program.....	10.558	07-281	-	143,543
Farm to School Grant Program.....	10.575	CN-725-IMPL-14-MA-01	-	71,068
Child Nutrition Discretionary Grants Limited Availability.....	10.579	722-016-06-0281	-	78,026
Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Program.....	10.582	07-281	-	535,373
TOTAL AGRICULTURE.....			-	828,010
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE:				
<u>Passed through Massachusetts Executive Office of Public Safety:</u>				
Violence Against Women Formula Grants.....	16.588	VAWA16SPRING	-	31,042
Violence Against Women Formula Grants.....	16.588	VAWA15SPRING	-	41,613
Total Violence Against Women Formula Grants.....			-	72,655
Edward Byrne Memorial Justice Assistance Grant Program.....	16.738	SCEPSBJAG1FY16SPRING-JAG FY16	-	112,836
Edward Byrne Memorial Justice Assistance Grant Program.....	16.738	SCEPSBJAG1FY15SPRING-JAG FY15	-	35,352
Edward Byrne Memorial Justice Assistance Grant Program.....	16.738	SCEPSBJAG1FY14SPRING-JAG FY14	-	63,055
Edward Byrne Memorial Justice Assistance Grant Program.....	16.738	SCEPSBJAG1FY13SPRING-JAG FY13	-	15,621
Total Edward Byrne Memorial Justice Assistance Grant Program			-	226,864
Byrne Criminal Justice Innovation Grant.....	16.817	15-0404-0-1-754	-	334,845
TOTAL JUSTICE.....			-	634,364
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR:				
<u>Passed through Senior Service America, Inc.:</u>				
Senior Community Service Employment Program.....	17.235	16-0175-0-1-504	-	618,015
Senior Community Service Employment Program.....	17.235	15-0175-0-1-504	-	674
TOTAL LABOR.....			-	618,689
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION:				
<u>Passed through Massachusetts Department of Conservation and Recreation:</u>				
Recreation Trails Program.....	20.219	P122742G60A1	-	60,252
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION				
<u>Passed through Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education:</u>				
Adult Education - Basic Grants to States.....	84.002	340-010-6-2691	-	198,420
Adult Education - Basic Grants to States.....	84.002	340-009-5-2691	-	28,803
Total Adult Education - Basic Grants to States.....			-	227,223
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies.....	84.010	305-070717-2016-0281	-	16,801,049
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies.....	84.010	305-048102-2015-0281	-	4,285,764
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies.....	84.010	305-018114-2014-0281	-	153,355
Total Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies.....			-	21,240,168
Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants to States.....	84.048	400-043-6-0281-Q	-	439,639
Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants to States.....	84.048	400-062-5-0281-P	-	54,607
Total Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants to States.....			-	494,246
Education for Homeless Children and Youth.....	84.196	310-011-6-0281-Q	-	11,565
Education for Homeless Children and Youth.....	84.196	310-018-5-0281-P	-	15,023
Total Education for Homeless Children and Youth.....			-	26,588
Twenty-First Century Community Learning Centers.....	84.287	647-165-6-0281-Q	-	214,752
Twenty-First Century Community Learning Centers.....	84.287	647-144-5-0281-P	-	1,741
Total Twenty-First Century Community Learning Centers.....			-	216,493
English Language Acquisition State Grants.....	84.365	186-006-6-0281	-	533,517
English Language Acquisition State Grants.....	84.365	182-006-6-0281	-	21,655
English Language Acquisition State Grants.....	84.365	180-028-6-0281	-	46,672
English Language Acquisition State Grants.....	84.365	180-109-6-0281	-	26,013
English Language Acquisition State Grants.....	84.365	180-038-5-0281-P	-	308,892
Total English Language Acquisition State Grants.....			-	936,749
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants.....	84.367	140-081216-2016-0281	-	1,850,634
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants.....	84.367	140-05562-2015-0281	-	723,810
Total Improving Teacher Quality State Grants.....			-	2,574,444
Teacher Incentive Fund.....	84.374	CTDOE128600SPRINGFIELDTIF	-	2,441,560
Teacher Incentive Fund.....	84.374	CTDOE128600SPRINGFIELDTIF	-	471,644
Total Teacher Incentive Fund.....			-	2,913,204
School Improvements Grants.....	84.377	511-070-6-0281-Q	-	793,602
State Fiscal Stabilization Fund (SFSF) - Race-to-the-Top Incentive Grants.....	84.395	214-013-5-0281-P	-	40,440
Race to the Top - Early Learning Challenge.....	84.412	201-015780-2014-0281	-	10,694
<u>Passed through Massachusetts Department of Early Education and Care:</u>				
Preschool Expansion Grants.....	84.419	51816EGSPRINGFIELDP	2,769,233	2,870,939
TOTAL EDUCATION.....			2,769,233	32,344,790

(continued)

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal CFDA Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Amount Passed Through to Sub-Recipients	Expenditures
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY:				
<u>Passed through Massachusetts Executive Office of Public Safety and Security:</u>				
Disaster Grants - Public Assistance (Presidentially Declared Disasters).....	97.036	JUNE 2011 TORNADOES - PW 00290	-	2,532,303
Disaster Grants - Public Assistance (Presidentially Declared Disasters).....	97.036	JUNE 2011 TORNADOES - PW 103V3	-	48,508
Disaster Grants - Public Assistance (Presidentially Declared Disasters).....	97.036	JUNE 2011 TORNADOES - PW 110	-	218,992
Disaster Grants - Public Assistance (Presidentially Declared Disasters).....	97.036	JUNE 2011 TORNADOES - PW 00150	-	814,050
Disaster Grants - Public Assistance (Presidentially Declared Disasters).....	97.036	JUNE 2011 TORNADOES - PW 00105	-	10,875
Disaster Grants - Public Assistance (Presidentially Declared Disasters).....	97.036	JUNE 2011 TORNADOES - PW 00293	-	12,073
Disaster Grants - Public Assistance (Presidentially Declared Disasters).....	97.036	JUNE 2011 TORNADOES - PW 00157	-	81,023
Total Disaster Grants - Public Assistance.....			-	3,717,824
Emergency Management Performance Grants.....	97.042	FY16EMPG500000SPRIN	-	71,419
Homeland Security Grant Program.....	97.067	SPRINGFIELDFFY14MMRS	-	74,537
TOTAL HOMELAND SECURITY.....			-	3,863,780
TOTAL.....			\$ 2,769,233	\$ 83,490,649

(concluded)

See notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Note 1 – Basis of Presentation

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (Schedule) includes the federal award activity of the City of Springfield, Massachusetts under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2016. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the City of Springfield, Massachusetts, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in the net position, or cash flows of the City of Springfield, Massachusetts.

Note 2 – Summary Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting and reporting policies of the City of Springfield, Massachusetts, are set forth below:

- (a) Basis of Accounting - The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, grant expenditures are recognized when the related liability is incurred. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.
- (b) Cash Assistance - School Breakfast and Lunch Program - Program expenditures represent federal reimbursement for meals provided during the year.
- (c) Non-Cash Assistance (Commodities) – School Lunch Program – Program expenditures represent the value of donated foods received during the year.
- (d) The City of Springfield, Massachusetts has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.
- (e) Disaster grants have been recorded the year the grant was received.

A. Summary of Auditor’s Results

1. The auditor’s report expresses an unmodified opinion on the financial statements of the City of Springfield, Massachusetts.
2. No significant deficiencies relating to the audit of the financial statements are reported in the Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.
3. No instances of noncompliance material to the financial statements of the City of Springfield, Massachusetts, were disclosed during the audit.
4. No significant deficiencies relating to the audit of the major federal award programs are reported in the Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program; Report on Internal Control Over Compliance; and Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance.
5. The auditor’s report on compliance for the major federal award programs for the City of Springfield, Massachusetts, expresses an unmodified opinion on all major federal award programs.
6. There were no audit findings relative to the major federal award programs for the City of Springfield, Massachusetts.
7. The following programs were tested as major grants fiscal 2016:

Program Name	CFDA Number
National School Lunch Cluster.....	10.553
National School Lunch Cluster.....	10.555
National School Lunch Cluster.....	10.559
Senior Community Services Program.....	17.235
Teacher Incentive Fund Grant.....	84.374
Preschool Expansion Grant	84.419
Disaster Grants - Public Assistance (Presidentially Declared Disasters).....	97.036

8. The threshold for distinguishing Type A and B programs was \$2,504,719.
9. The City of Springfield, Massachusetts, was determined to be a low-risk auditee.

B. Findings – Financial Statements Audit

None

C. Findings and Questioned Costs – Major Federal Award Programs Audit

None

D. Prior Year Audit Findings and Questioned Costs

None